

# Tervetuloa / Welcome

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Former CIO / CISO / Global Privacy Officer

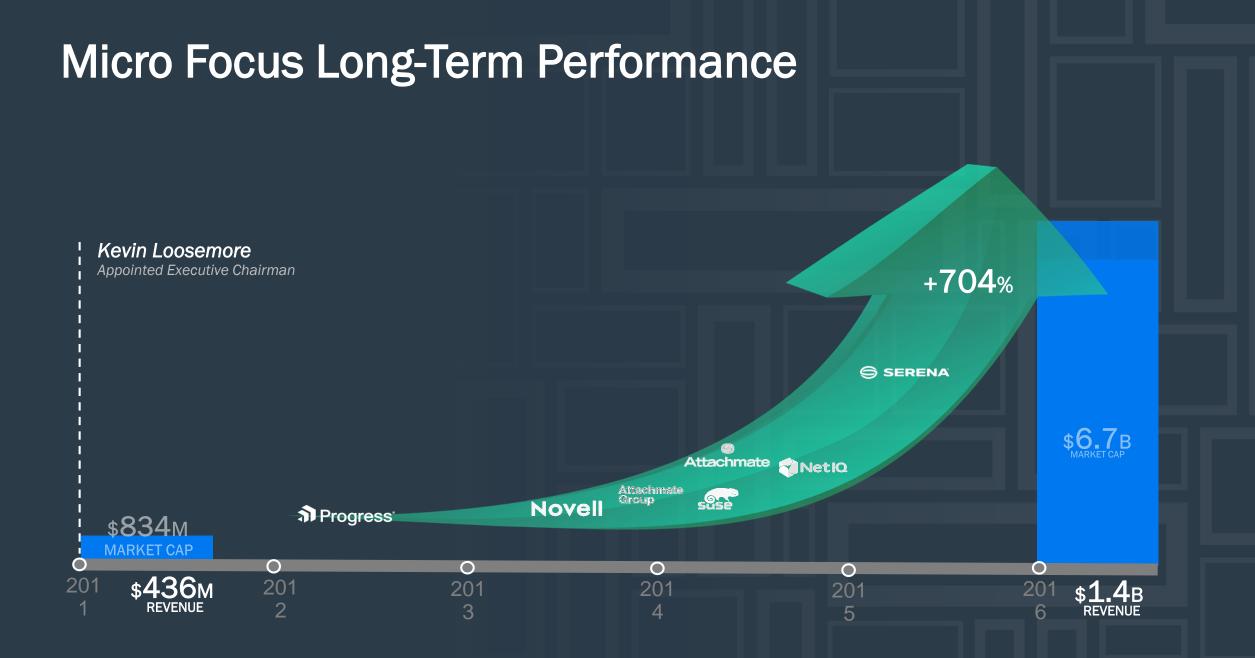


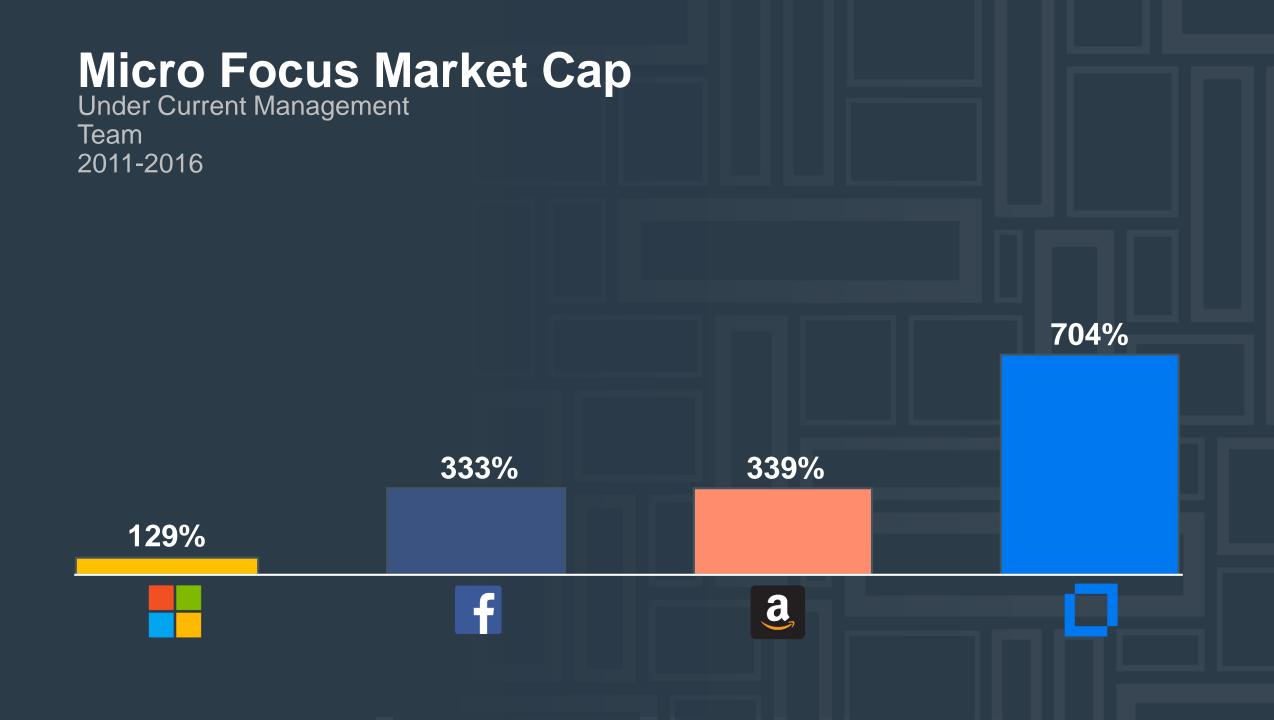


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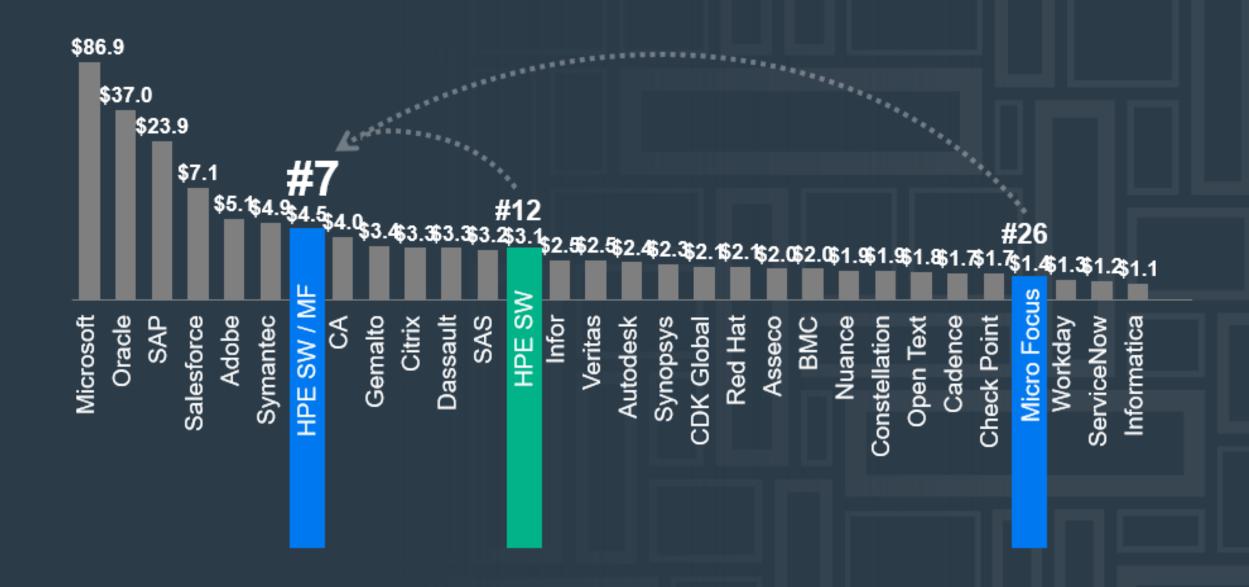


@timgrieveson





# **Combined Micro Focus: An Industry Shaper**





# "The Internet Of Theft"

Swimming in the Tsunami of Data & GDPR ..... Former CIO / CISO / Global Privacy Officer perspective

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### Know your enemy: The most popular hacking methods

		****	
	USA	EU	
1	81%	83%	SOCIAL ENGINEERING (e.g. phishing)
2	62%	63%	COMPROMISED ACCOUNTS(e.g. weak passwords)
3	51%	54%	WEB-BASED ATTACKS (e.g. SQL/command injection)
4	33%	43%	CLIENT SIDE ATTACKS (e.g. against doc readers, web browsers)
5	23%	17%	EXPLOIT AGAINST POPULAR SERVER UPDATES (e.g. OpenSSL, Heartbleed)
6	21%	16%	UNMANAGED PERSONAL DEVICES (e.g. lack of BYOD policy)
7	15%	13%	PHYSICALINTRUSION
8	11%	10%	SHADOW IT (e.g. users' personal cloud-based services for business purposes)
9	9%	10%	MANAGING THIRD PARTY SERVICE PROVIDERS (e.g. outsourced infrastructure)
10	6%	6%	TAKE ADVANTAGE OF GETTING DATA PUT TO THE CLOUD (e.g. IAAS, PAAS)

# **Worldwide security trends & implications**



Key Points

- Security is a board of directors concern
- Security leadership is under immense pressure
- Need for greater visibility of **business risks** and to make sound security investment choices



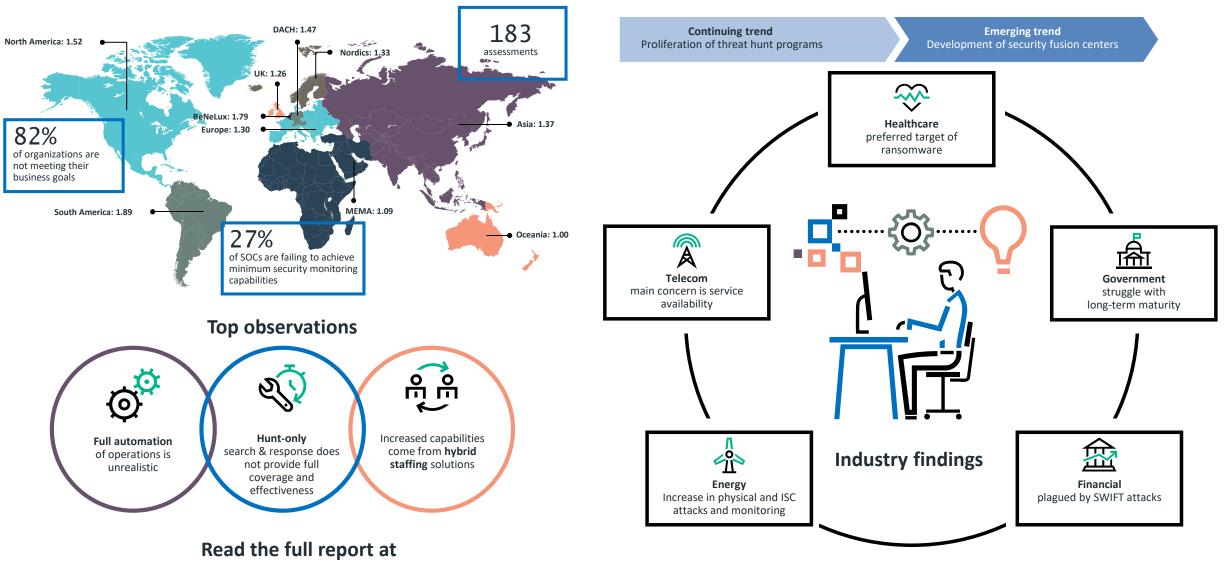
Sources: \*PWC global state of information security survey report 2015; \*\*Ponemon 2015 Cost of cyber crime study: Global; \*\*\*Ponemon 2014 report on senior executive response to security



### Managing risk in today's digital enterprise



# 2017 State of Security Operations 4th annual report



https://software.microfocus.com/en-us/asset/2017-state-security-operations

### **Top 3 findings:**

- Full automation of operations is unrealistic
- Hunt-only/search approaches do not provide full coverage and effectiveness
- Increased capabilities come from hybrid staffing

# **Findings**



**Decreased maturity with hunt-only programs** – Success is had when hunt is additive to stable real-time detection and response. Immaturity comes from hunt and search non-repeatable approaches.



**Development of Fusion Centers** – Getting real value out of your cyber threat intel. Leveraging the maturity of individual BUs across the org.



**Providing Effective business metrics** – Focus on reporting things that matter to the business (not # of infected machines, etc.)

# **Findings Continued**



**Commercial vs. Open source tools in security operations** – Focus on security vs. focus on maintaining tools.

**Automation and Elimination of entry level analysts** – Full automation is not realistic. Advanced threats require human investigation. Risk assessments still involve human reasoning.



**Organization size:** There is no link between size of organization and maturity. Maturity more tied to goals of security organization.

The use of security as competitive differentiator, market leadership and industry alignment = predictors of maturity.

### To Manage Risk - Understand the Business of hacking ?



Track data from credit cards can be sold from \$1–80 USD depending on quality, country, and CVV type.

#### Sample credit card values:

USA: \$20/\$30/\$35 USD; AmEx \$40 USD; Disco \$30 USD

EU, ASIA 201: \$65/\$80/\$95 USD; AmEx \$80 USD; Others \$80 USD

EU, ASIA 101: \$85/\$110/\$120 USD; AmEx \$80 USD; Others \$80 USD



Some PII can be sold for up to 10x the value of credit card data.



Attackers can buy banner ads on underground sites to promote their products and services. They also steal customer databases from their competitors to market to them.



<u>One ransomeware technology,</u> <u>CryptoWall, has been tied to at least</u> \$325 million USD in criminal proceeds.



A DDoS attack service can be rented for as little as \$38 USD a month and can cost an organization an average of \$40,000 USD an hour.<sup>3</sup>

### The Business of Hacking is a very lucrative business for the Adversaries

### To Manage Risk - Understand The business of hacking ?



Human Resources – Operations – Logistics – Marketing & Sales – Research & Development



## Average time bad guys are inside before detection

2015 ...March April May June July August September October November December 2016 January February March...



http://www.neowin.net/news/hp-discover-startling-security-statistics and

70 days **Average Remediation Insider Threats** 



Ponemon Cost of Cyber Crime Report

of breaches **59%** are reported by a 3rd par by a 3rd party





Ponemon Cost of Cyber Crime Report

## The evolving landscape

### Percentage of devices displaying vulnerabilities to cyber-penetration

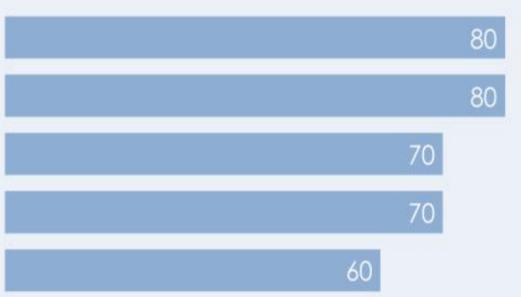
Failed to require adequate password protection

Raised serious privacy concerns

Enabled hackers to identify user accounts

Did not encrypt data to the internet or local network

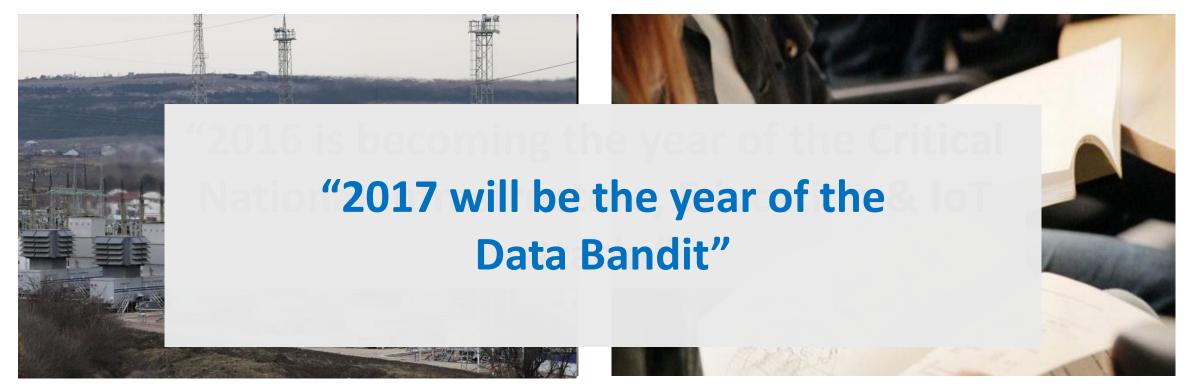
Did not use encryption when downloading software



Source: Hewlett Packard Enterprise Security Research, 2015 report. Devices came from manufacturers of TVs, webcams, home thermostats, remote power outlets, sprinkler controllers, hubs for controlling multiple devices, door locks, home alarms, scales and garage door openers. All devices used mobile connections, and the majority were connected to a cloud service.

## **28.1 billion connected things** by 2020 according to IDC

In 2016, 5.5 million new "things" will get connected every day - Gartner



2014 was the year of Point-of-sale (POS) targeted malware attacks
2015 was the year of the Healthcare / Medical attacks
2016 is becoming the year of the Critical National Infrastructure, Education & IoT attacks

### Seven Recommendations for immediate action by CIOs & CISO's

- 1. Adopt a **comprehensive framework** and strategy for digital security
- 2. Focus on the **DATA** records management, classification, encryption and retention
- 3. Conduct a full audit of current and likely risks initiatives
- 4. Bake security into all processes (Security by design)
- 5. Mobilize the larger workforce around **data security** (product design, supply chain ...)
- 6. Bring partners & customers up to rigorous security standards
- 7. Rethink the role of IT (become a valued business partner)





**KEEP CALM** AND PREPARE FOR THE **GDPR** 



# Kiitos / Thank you

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